

## Genesis Chapter 44 Commentary

**1 ¶** And he commanded the steward of his house, saying, Fill the men's sacks with food, as much as they can carry, and put every man's money in his sack's mouth. **2** And put my cup, the silver cup, in the sack's mouth of the youngest, and his corn money. And he did according to the word that Joseph had spoken.

Joseph is going to "try" his brethren to see if they have changed in their own lives. Joseph is testing them to see if they are willing to sell Benjamin also or if they are ready to be true brethren.

We too shall be tried in this life as seen in scripture in:

- **1Pe 4:12-13; 12** *"Beloved, think it not strange concerning the fiery trial which is to try you, as though some strange thing happened unto you: 13 But rejoice, inasmuch as ye are partakers of Christ's sufferings; that, when his glory shall be revealed, ye may be glad also with exceeding joy.*
- **Re 3:10** *"Because thou hast kept the word of my patience, I also will keep thee from the hour of temptation, which shall come upon all the world, to try them that dwell upon the earth."*

**3** As soon as the morning was light, the men were sent away, they and their asses. **4** And when they were gone out of the city, and not yet far off, Joseph said unto his steward, Up, follow after the men; and when thou dost overtake them, say unto them, Wherefore have ye rewarded evil for good? **5** Is not this it in which my lord drinketh, and whereby indeed he divineth? ye have done evil in so doing. **6** And he overtook them, and he spake unto them these same words. **7** And they said unto him, Wherefore saith my lord these words? God forbid that thy servants should do according to this thing: **8** Behold, the money, which we found in our sacks' mouths, we brought again unto thee out of the land of Canaan: how then should we steal out of thy lord's house silver or gold? **9** With whomsoever of thy servants it be found, both let him die, and we also will be my lord's bondmen.

They are so sure of their innocence that they are willing to pledge death, for the one found with the cup, and the rest to be in bondage.

**10** And he said, Now also let it be according unto your words: he with whom it is found shall be my servant; and ye shall be blameless. **11** Then they speedily took down every man his sack to the ground, and opened every man his sack. **12** And he searched, and began at the eldest, and left at the youngest: and the cup was found in Benjamin's sack. **13** Then they rent their clothes, and laded every man his ass, and returned to the city. **14** And Judah and his brethren came to Joseph's house; for he was yet there: and they fell before him on the ground. **15** And Joseph said unto them, What deed is this that ye have done? wot ye not that such a man as I can certainly divine? **16** And Judah said, What shall we say unto my lord? what shall we speak? or how shall we clear ourselves? God hath found out the iniquity of thy servants: behold, we are my lord's servants, both we, and he also with whom the cup is found.

Notice, Joseph is laying a mask over himself by indicating that he is a diviner. This would keep his brothers from picking up that he was one of them, because Israelites did not engage in divination.

Judah is confessing before Joseph; God knows of their past sin of selling Joseph; and God is now punishing them for their sin. He is asking Joseph, what can we do to be free of this debt of sin.

**17 And he said, God forbid that I should do so: but the man in whose hand the cup is found, he shall be my servant; and as for you, get you up in peace unto your father. 18 ¶ Then Judah came near unto him, and said, Oh my lord, let thy servant, I pray thee, speak a word in my lord's ears, and let not thine anger burn against thy servant: for thou art even as Pharaoh. 19 My lord asked his servants, saying, Have ye a father, or a brother? 20 And we said unto my lord, We have a father, an old man, and a child of his old age, a little one; and his brother is dead, and he alone is left of his mother, and his father loveth him.**

**"and his brother is dead"** We know that Joseph's brethren told, indicated to, their father that Joseph was dead. Judah confesses to Joseph; they all now believe Joseph to be dead. This gives us evidence, to believe that Israel has never found out what actually happened to Joseph, or what his children did in selling him.

**21 And thou saidst unto thy servants, Bring him down unto me, that I may set mine eyes upon him. 22 And we said unto my lord, The lad cannot leave his father: for if he should leave his father, his father would die. 23 And thou saidst unto thy servants, Except your youngest brother come down with you, ye shall see my face no more. 24 And it came to pass when we came up unto thy servant my father, we told him the words of my lord. 25 And our father said, Go again, and buy us a little food. 26 And we said, We cannot go down: if our youngest brother be with us, then will we go down: for we may not see the man's face, except our youngest brother be with us. 27 And thy servant my father said unto us, Ye know that my wife bare me two sons: 28 And the one went out from me, and I said, Surely he is torn in pieces; and I saw him not since:**

**"Surely he is torn in pieces"** Here Judah tells Joseph what they told his father about his death.

**29 And if ye take this also from me, and mischief befall him, ye shall bring down my gray hairs with sorrow to the grave. 30 Now therefore when I come to thy servant my father, and the lad be not with us; seeing that his life is bound up in the lad's life; 31 It shall come to pass, when he seeth that the lad is not with us, that he will die: and thy servants shall bring down the gray hairs of thy servant our father with sorrow to the grave. 32 For thy servant became surety for the lad unto my father, saying, If I bring him not unto thee, then I shall bear the blame to my father forever. 33 Now therefore, I pray thee, let thy servant abide instead of the lad a bondman to my lord; and let the lad go up with his brethren. 34 For how shall I go up to my father, and the lad be not with me? lest peradventure I see the evil that shall come on my father.**

Judah, who has given his word to his father Israel to be surety for Benjamin, has prayed to Joseph that Benjamin be set free, and that Joseph allow Judah to take his place, so that Benjamin not returning will not cause Israel's death.

Christ did the same thing for us when he came in a body of flesh to this earth. When Jesus hung on the cross, he became surety for each child of grace that shall be saved, as seen in: **Heb 7:19-25; 19 "For the law made nothing perfect, but the bringing in of a better hope did; by the which we draw nigh unto God. 20 And inasmuch as not without an oath he was made priest: 21 (For those priests were**

*made without an oath; but this with an oath by him that said unto him, The Lord sware and will not repent, Thou art a priest for ever after the order of Melchisedec:) 22 By so much was Jesus made a surety of a better testament. 23 And they truly were many priests, because they were not suffered to continue by reason of death: 24 But this man, because he continueth ever, hath an unchangeable priesthood. 25 Wherefore he is able also to save them to the uttermost that come unto God by him, seeing he ever liveth to make intercession for them."*

Judah's prayer, and the prayers of his brethren, does not fall on deaf ears, as we shall see in the next chapter. Likewise, we have confirmation that Christ hears our prayers in scripture in:

- *Joh 9:31 "Now we know that God heareth not sinners: but if any man be a worshipper of God, and doeth his will, him he heareth."*
- *1Jo 5:14-15; 14 ¶ "And this is the confidence that we have in him, that, if we ask any thing according to his will, he heareth us: 15 And if we know that he hear us, whatsoever we ask, we know that we have the petitions that we desired of him."*

Judah's confession indicates to us today that salvation is by grace through faith. It says we can't come to God the Father for the forgiveness of sins, on our own merit. We must have an intercessor, Christ Jesus, to plead our salvation cause. Praise the Lord, that Christ was willing to be surety for us! Hallelujah!